

Storage In Commodity Supply Chains



FOOD

Warehouses
Grocery stores
Freezers & refrigerators



WATER

Reservoirs
Above-ground tanks
Water bottles



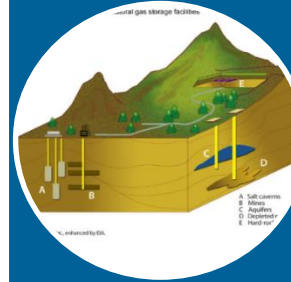
GASOLINE

Underground tanks
Above-ground tanks
Tank trucks
Portable fuel tanks



OIL

Above-ground tanks
Piping



NATURAL GAS

Depleted fields
Aquifers
Salt caverns
Pipelines
Above-ground tanks



ELECTRICITY

Energy Storage Technologies

Currently less than 1% of daily electricity consumption for MA

Storage capacity more than 10% of daily consumption

The electricity market has a fast “speed of light” supply chain and the least amount of storage. This lack of storage creates a need for additional infrastructure to maintain market reliability.